# Windows into My World



Latino Youth Write Their Lives

Edited by Sarah Cortez

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Edited by sarah cortez with an introduction by virgil suárez



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## pedication

This book is dedicated firstly to Tatcho Mindiola, Ph.D., who believed in my dream of teaching undergraduates to write memoir, and secondly, to Nicolás Kanellos, Ph.D., who believed in my vision for this book.

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### preface

This book was born out of a class I taught for the Center for Mexican American Studies at the University of Houston – Central Campus. That class, entitled "Memoir and Mexican American Identity," was born out of a belief. That belief was the conviction that college undergraduates could learn to write compelling and complex literary memoir. That one didn't need to be middle-aged or beyond to make sense out of one's life experiences on the page in a way that would open one's own understanding while also engaging the reader in a fascinating journey.

Memoir demands a strong narrative thrust while also affording the writer the opportunity for self-reflection without the veil of fiction. It is necessary that the memoirist not only tell an interesting story, but also choose the story, decide which parts of the story to tell, select the most effective form, and show how this story functions in the writer's own current life. The last imperative is where the reader begins to know the author, and this is memoir's most radical act. By knowing the author, the reader comes to know, appreciate, and (in good memoir) understand a world different that his/her own.

As the students in that first class wrote and revised, I found myself falling in love with their imagery, their voices. When I heard the first versions of such stories as Nancy L. Avila's "El Saucito," Juanita Montoya's "She-Ra," and Maria Teresa Brothers' "Independence Battle," I knew I must create a book of many essays by young Latino students across the United States.

Five years later, we—the authors and I—have our book to share with you, our reader. There have been countless revisions,

countless telephone calls and emails with my suggestions for revision and the authors' re-envisioned essays.

If one concurs with Ramón Saldívar on *Chicano Narrative:* The Dialectics of Difference in proposing that Mexican-American authors use narrative not only to illustrate or translate a particular exotic reality, but, more importantly, to embody new ways of perceiving social reality and significant changes in ideology, then the larger significance of personal writing becomes apparent, and the importance of listening to the self-recorded history of our young people becomes even more so.

The authors and I hope that many, many other young people will read these narratives and feel empowered to continue the ageless task of creating meaning out of life's events.

Sarah Cortez Editor

### introduction

The first thing that will strike you about these memoir essays is how tender they are, and how raw. Raw in the good sense, as in alive, as in vital. As in REAL. The voices gathered in this volume you are clutching in your hands, dear reader, are a powerful testament to how Latino/a youth face the world, whether as immigrants, or as citizens of a vast country. A country, I must add, and—I speak from experience here—so vast, one can easily lose oneself forever.

I am certain that you will immediately be engaged by Nancy L. Avila's "El Saucito," the opening essay, but also "Lalito" by Claudia Balderas and "Güera" by Maria Teresa Brothers—and this is just the beginning of a wonderful collection of illuminating and rich voices. And reading through *Windows into My World: Latino Youth Write Their Lives*, I could not help but think about my life as both as a student and now a teacher of Latino/a kids at the universities . . . though still few and far between. (I teach in Florida where the Latino/a student population still does not reflect the overall numbers of Latino/a tax-paying residents in the State of Florida.)

I think about school because it is such an integral part of Latino/a youth experience, though perhaps you are already familiar with the bitter-edged, hardcore statistics that Latino/a kids have a fifty percent chance of dropping out of school. And most do, even when politicians continue to insist that everything can be made better (a tall tale I've been hearing politicians talk about for the last thirty years). Yes, I cannot help but think of all the children still left behind.

You read these memoirs and remember the way back through your own passing, your own youth and infancy here in the United States and, perhaps, back where your parents and family came from. And often, the story is not a pretty one. It is heart-wrenching, and filled with pain and fear.

I know that this was still the case back in my time when I attended first Henry T. Gage Junior High School and then later Huntington Park Senior High School in the white-flight city of Huntington Park, Los Angeles, California. It was a tough environment for any recently arrived immigrant like myself, and for my parents who would punch the clock in for about thirty years of factory work and piece-meal wages. I have to imagine that my junior and high school experience was in many ways no different than much of the experience the essays gathered here relate: an extreme longing to fit in, to be welcomed and wanted, to be a part of something larger than oneself. The American Dream — that gargantuan myth — would never be available to any of us, and least of all to our parents, as they struggled to keep us fed, clothed, and off to school.

These lucid, well-written pieces are about family, about identity, about finding your way into maturity . . . it's amazing how grown-up these teenagers and young adults sound to me. There's hope, I say, and you read these pieces and know it is true. There's lots of hope and help on the way. The new generations are making great strides. But also, they have not forgotten their place of roots, their blood connections back to place and family, and most of all, and also most importantly, they have not forgotten their Spanish, the language of their heritage. You will love "Do You Speak English?" by Maritza Santibáñez-Luna, where the ending resonates with "I belong here . . . The place has changed, but not the questions."

I predict you are going to love pieces like "Life by Seventeen" by Jynelle A. Gracia and "Matsuharu's Quest" by Victor Matsumura—wonderful, exciting pieces by writers who are already exhibiting a world of promise and talent. But such is the overall quality of the book. I am intrigued by this amazing need to

speak, to be heard, to be read, that all these writers possess . . . which is a great sign of hope, I would like to believe.

It is extremely painful often to read a wonderful, awe-inspiring piece like Gina Taha's "Extranjero," and not feel the pangs of trying so hard to belong to a hostile place: be it New York, Miami, or Los Angeles, where again I grew up. These are young writers, true, most of them starting out by flexing their writing muscles already well-developed, with much to say about the worlds they traverse and live in on a daily basis. Already in their young lives, these writers have lived a lot, seen a lot, and learned much from their experiences, and again, the fact that they are brave enough to write about it is a great indication that perhaps not all is lost, that things are getting better.

And in fact they will, as more people learn to participate in the great democratic exchange provided by the Constitution of these United States. Our communities have learned, over time, to find their way to the voting booths. And great strides have been made to make a difference, to participate and to try to change the status quo.

The voices gathered here by the wonderful editorial eye of Sarah Cortez are not overtly political which is why I have brought up some political facts from my own life, but the seeds are there, imbedded in the writing, in the bold personal testaments each of these writers have given us as a gift.

I loved this collection, that much is obvious, but what I can guarantee you at the beginning of this amazing reading experience is that you are going to thoroughly enjoy the ride, and you will remember not only the stories, but also the young writers who speak so eloquently about their lives at such an essential rite of passage.

Virgil Suárez Florida State University